**Constraints: Rules defined on the table which cannot be violated by the users.**

1. Primary Key: Ensure no duplicate data and not allow nulls.
2. .Unique Key: Do not allow duplicate values, but allows one null per col.Can have multiple unique constraints on a table
3. Foreign Key: Referential integrity b/w 2 tables, one table col values based on other table col values.
4. Check: Limits the range of values or domain, checks the values which a col can have.

1. Null: allows null value.
2. NOT null :Do not allow null value.
3. Default Constraint: defines the default value for a column..